

**O'ZBEKISTON RESPUBLIKASI**  
**OLIY TA'LIM, FAN VA INNOVATSIYALAR VAZIRLIGI**  
**SAMARQAND DAVLAT ARHITEKTURA – QURILISH UNIVERSITETI**

**“KELISHILGAN”**  
o'quv ishlari bo'yicha  
prorektor  
M.T. Shodmonqulov  
Ro'yxatga olindi: № 60/a  
«30» avgust 2024 yil



**MAJBURIYATLAR QONUNI**  
**FAN DASTURI**

**Bilim sohasi:** 400 000 - Biznes, boshqaruv va huquq  
700 000 - Muhandislik, ishlov berish va qurilish sohalari

**Ta'lim sohasi:** 410 000 - Biznes va boshqaruv  
730 000 - Arxitektura va qurilish

**Ta'lim yo'nalishi:** 60411300-Biznesni boshqarish(tarmoqlar bo'yicha)  
60731300- Ko'chmas mulkni boshqarish

**Samarqand – 2024**

## Kurs ma'lumotlari

### Course Information Form

<b>Modul kodi</b> Code BIZ2170	<b>O'quv yili</b> 2024-2025	<b>Semestr</b> 3-4	<b>ECTS - Kreditlar</b> 5		
<b>Modul turi</b> Majburiy	<b>Ta'lim tili</b> O'zbek		<b>Auditoriya soatlari</b>		<b>Mustaqil ta'lim</b> (soat/hafta) Independent Education (hour/week)
<b>Fan nomi</b> Title	<b>Jami yuklama</b>	<b>Ma'ruza</b> (soat/hafta) Lecture (hour/week)	<b>Amaliy</b> (soat/hafta) Practical (hour/week)	<b>Laboratoriya</b> (soat/hafta) Laboratory (hour/week)	
Majburiyatlar qonuni	150	3			5

<b>Dastlabki shart</b> Prerequisite	<b>Yo'q</b> None
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<b>Semestr</b> Semestr	<b>Kuzgi, Bahorgi</b> Fall, Spring
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<b>Kurs tili</b> Course language	<b>O'zbek</b> Uzbek
<b>O'quv kursi</b> Level of Course	<b>Ikkinchi kurs</b> Second course
<b>Ta'lim yo'nalishlari</b> Course type	60411300 - Biznesni boshqarish (tarmoqlar bo'yicha) 60731300- Ko'chmas mulkni boshqarish
<b>Kurs toifasi</b> Course Category	Asosiy Core Courses
<b>Dars shakli</b> Mode of Delivery	An'anaviy (Yuzma - yuz muloqot) Face - to - face

<b>Ma'sul kafedra</b> Owner academic unit	Ijtimoiy va tabiiy fanlar Social and natural sciences
<b>Kursga ma'sul</b> Cours Coordinator	Rasulov Bekzod Boymuratovich
<b>O'qituvchilar</b> Instructor(s)	Rasulov Bekzod Boymuratovich
<b>Yordamchilar</b> Asistant(s)	Omonturdiyev Orzu

<b>Fanni o'qitishdan maqsad</b> Course objectives	Iqtisodiy munosabatlarda shartnomaviy majburiyatlarni ta'minlashning huquqiy tartibi haqida bilim va kunikmalar hosil qilish Creating knowledge and skills about the legal procedure for ensuring contractual obligations in economic relations
<b>Fanning mazmuni</b> Course content	Majburiyat tushunchasi, tizimi, turlari va vujudga kelish asoslari, majburiyat turlari va vujudga kelish asoslari, majburiyat subyektlari, majburiyatlarining bajarilishi, majburiyatning bajarilishini ta'minlash, garov tushunchasi, garov huquqining vujudga kelishi va bekor bo'lishi asoslari, kafillik tushunchasi va ahamiyati, zakalat tushunchasi, majburiyatlarni buzganlik uchun javobgarlik, huquqbuzarliklarning ayrim turlari uchun fuqarolik-huquqiy

	<p>javobgarlik, ayb – fuqarolik va jinoyat huquqida javobgarlik sharti sifatida, majburiyatlarning bekor bo‘lish asoslari va usullari, fuqarolik-huquqiy shartnoma, shartnoma tuzish, o‘zgartirish va bekor qilish.</p> <p>Obligation concept, system, types and basis of emergence, types of obligation and basis of emergence, subjects of obligation, fulfillment of obligations, ensuring the fulfillment of obligations,</p> <p>the concept of pledge, the basis of the creation and cancellation of the right of pledge, the concept and importance of surety, the concept of zakat, responsibility for breach of obligations, civil liability for certain types of violations, as a condition for liability in civil and criminal law, cancellation of obligations principles and methods of lishing, civil-legal contract, conclusion, modification and cancellation of a contract.</p>
<p><b>Tavsiya qilingan yoki talab qilinadigan adabiyotlar ro‘yxati</b> Recommended Or Required Reading</p>	<p><b>Qonun hujjatlari:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. O‘zbekiston Respublikasining Fuqarolik Kodeksi/ Birinchi qism/ O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy Majlisining Axborotnomasi, 1996 y., 2-songa ilova; 1997 y., 2-son/ <a href="https://lex.uz/docs/111189">https://lex.uz/docs/111189</a></li> <li>2. O‘zbekiston Respublikasining Jinoyat kodeksi. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy Kengashining Axborotnomasi, 1995 y., 1-son.</li> <li>3. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Fuqarolik kodeksiga sharh. 1-jild (birinchi qism) Adliya vazirligi. – T.: «Vektor-Press», 2010. – 816 b. – (Professional (malakali) sharhlar).</li> <li>4. O‘zbekiston Respublikasining Tadbirkorlik faoliyati erkinligining kafolatlari to‘g‘risida qonuni. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy Majlisining Axborotnomasi, 2000 y., 5-6-son, 140-modda. <a href="https://lex.uz/acts/31846">https://lex.uz/acts/31846</a></li> <li>5. O‘zbekiston Respublikasining Aksiyadorlik jamiyatlari va aksiyadorlarning huquqlarini himoya qilish to‘g‘risida qonuni. O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy Majlisining Axborotnomasi, 1996 y., 5-6-son, 61-modda. <a href="https://lex.uz/acts/6567">https://lex.uz/acts/6567</a></li> <li>6. «Davlat organlari bilan munosabatlarda fuqarolar va tadbirkorlik sub’ektlari huquqlarining samarali himoya etilishini ta’minlash bo‘yicha qo‘shimcha choralar ko‘rilishi munosabati bilan O‘zbekiston Respublikasining ayrim qonun hujjatlariga o‘zgartirish va qo‘shimchalar kiritish to‘g‘risida»gi QL-925-sonli O‘zbekiston Respublikasi qonuni loyihasi haqida/ O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Oliy Majlisi Qonunchilik palatasi Kengashining qarori , 15.08.2022 yildagi 2420-IV-son</li> </ol> <p><b>Asosiy adabiyotlar:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Rahmonqulov Hoji-Akbar. Majburiyat huquqi (umumiy qoidalar). /Huquqshunoslik ixtisosi bo‘yicha oliy o‘quv yurtlari "Xususiy huquq" yo‘nalishi magistratura talabalari uchun. –T.: TDYI nashriyoti, 2009. –316 bet. Sarlavhada: O‘zbekiston Respublikasi Adliya vazirligi, TDYI.</li> <li>2. Topildiev B. Fuqarolik huquqi. 1-qism T. Universitet, 2014 yil 288 bet</li> </ol>

	<p>3. Topildiev V. "Fuqarolik huquqi". 2-qism. "Universitet". - T.: 2014. -288 b.</p> <p>4. Fuqarolik huquqi: Darslik. I qism. Mualliflar jamoasi. O'zbekiston Respublikasida xizmat ko'rsatgan yurist, prof. O.Oqyulovning umumiy tahriri ostida. - T.: TDYU nashriyoti. 2017. — 311 bet</p> <p>5. Raxmonkulov X..R. Majburiyat huquqi. - T.: TDYul. 2005. - .306.</p> <p>6. Yuldashev J.I., Toiildiev B.R., Abzalov A.A, Fuqarolik huquqi (Umumiy qism) 505 Savollar va javoblar. -T.: TDYul, 2010. - B. 310.</p> <p>7. Ernest Joseph Schuster. The principles of German Civil law// Bibliolife, 2015, — 754 p</p>
<p><b>Tavsiya etilgan qo'shimcha dastur komponentlari</b> Recommended Optional Program Components</p>	<p>www.prezident.uz – O'zbekiston Respublikasi Prezidentining rasmiy veb sayti</p> <p>www.lex.uz - O'zbekiston Respublikasi Adliya vazirligining qonun hujjatlari milliy ma'lumotlar bazasi</p> <p>www.uz.uz – O'zbekiston Milliy axborot agentligi</p> <p>www.gov.uz – O'zbekiston Respublikasi hukumat portal</p> <p>https://qomus.info/ – Onlayn ilmiy ensiklopediya</p> <p>www.ziyouz.uz – Fan va ta'lim portali</p>

### Kursni o'rganish natijalari

#### Course learning outcomes

1	<p>Ushbu kursni muvaffaqiyatli tamomlagan talabalar iqtisodiy munosabatlarda majburiyatlarning vujudga kelish asoslarini o'rganadi;</p> <p>Students who have successfully completed this course will learn the basics of the emergence of obligations in economic relations;</p>
2	<p>Barcha shartnomaviy munosabatlarda shartnoma shartlaridan kelib chiqadigan majburiyatlarni qo'llash usullarini o'rganadilar;</p> <p>They learn the methods of applying the obligations arising from the terms of the contract in all contractual relations;</p>
3	<p>Majburiyatlarni bajarmaslik yoki lozim darajada bajarmaslik oqibatlarini haqida tushunchaga ega bo'ladi;</p> <p>Has an understanding of the consequences of failure to fulfill or improper fulfillment of obligations;</p>
4	<p>Majburiyatlarni bajarmaslikdan kelib chiqadigan yuridik javobgarlik haqida tushunchaga ega bo'ladi;</p> <p>Has an understanding of legal liability arising from non-fulfillment of obligations;</p>
5	<p>Shartnoma va shartnomaviy munosabatlar haqida bilimlarni o'rganadi.</p> <p>Learns knowledge about contracts and contractual relations.</p>

### Haftalik mavzular va tegishli tayyorgarlik ishlari

#### Weekly Subjects and Related Preparation Studies

Hafta Week	Mavzular Themes	Resurslar Related preparation
1.	Majburiyat tushunchasi va tizimi	1-darslik (I bob)
2.	Majburiyat turlari va vujudga kelish asoslari	1-darslik (I bob)
3.	Majburiyat subyektlari	1-darslik (II bob)
4.	Majburiyatlarning bajarilishi	1-darslik (III bob)
5.	Majburiyatning bajarilishini ta'minlash	1-darslik (IV bob)
6.	Garov tushunchasi, garov huquqining vujudga kelishi va bekor bo'lishi asoslari	1-darslik (IV bob)

7.	Kafillik tushunchasi va ahamiyati. Zakalat tushunchasi	1-darslik (IV bob)
8.	Qarzdorning zararni to'lash majburiyati	4-darslik (XXIII bob)
9.	Oraliq nazorat	1-darslik
10.	Majburiyatlarni buzganlik uchun javobgarlik	1-darslik (V bob)
11.	Huquqbuzarliklarning ayrim turlari uchun fuqarolik-huquqiy javobgarlik	1-darslik (V bob)
12.	Ayb – fuqarolik va jinoyat huquqida javobgarlik sharti sifatida	1-darslik (V bob)
13.	Majburiyatlarning bekor bo'lish asoslari va usullari	1-darslik (VI bob)
14.	Majburiyatning qarzdor va kreditor tomonidan kechiktirish oqibatlari	4-darslik (XXIII bob)
15.	Fuqarolik-huquqiy shartnoma	1-darslik (VII bob)
16.	Shartnoma tuzish, o'zgartirish va bekor qilish	1-darslik (VII bob)
17.	Yakunlovchi dars.	

<b>Baholash jarayoni</b> Evaluation System		
<b>Mashg'ulot turi</b> Activities	<b>Soni</b> Number	<b>Baholash</b> Percentage of Grade
<b>Darsga qatnashish</b> Attendance / participation	15	
<b>Laboratoriya ishi</b> Laboratory		
<b>Amaliy ish (qo'shimcha vazifa)</b> Application		
<b>Kurs ishi</b> Field work		
<b>Maxsus kurs amalyoti (ish joyida)</b> Special course internship (work placement)		
<b>Testlar</b> Quizzes / studio crtics		
<b>Uyga vazifani baholash</b> Homework assignments		
<b>Ijodiy ish (taqdimot)</b> Presentations / jury		
<b>Loyiha ishi</b> Project		
<b>Seminar</b> Seminar / workshop		
<b>Oraliq nazorat</b> Mid -Terms	2	50
<b>Yakuniy nazorat</b> Final	1	50
<b>O'zlashtirish ko'rsatgichi</b> Percentage of in – term studies		50
<b>Yakuniy imtihon bahosi</b> Percentage of final examination		50
<b>Jami</b> Total		100

ECTS taqsimoti ECTS workload table			
Topshiriqlar Activities	Soni Number	Davomiyligi (soat) Duration (hour)	Umumiy yuklama Total workload
Mashg'ulot soati Course hours	15	3	45
Laboratoriya ishi Laboratory			
Amaliy ish (qo'shimcha vazifa) application			
Kurs ishi Field work			
Mustaqil ta'lim Study hours out of class	10	7.5	75
Maxsus kurs amalyoti (ish joyida) Special course internship (work placement)			
Uyga vazifani baholash Homework assignments			
Testlar / Viktorina Quizzes / studio critics			
Loyiha ishi Project			
Ijodiy ish (taqdimot) Presentations / seminar			
Oraliq nazorat Mid – terms (Examination +Examination prep. Duration)	2	10	20
Yakuniy nazorat (nazorat va nazoratga tayyorlanish soati) Final (examination +examination prep. Duration)	1	10	10
<b>Jami yuklama</b> Total workload			150
<b>Jami yuklama / 30 (soat)</b> Total workload / 30 (h)			150/30=5
<b>Kredit</b> ECTS credit			5

<b>Qo'shimcha eslatmalar</b> Extra Notes	Yo'q\ (bor bolsa yoziladi) None
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Fan dasturi Mirzo Ulug'bek nomidagi Samarqand davlat arxitektura-qurilish universiteti kengashning 2024 yil \_\_\_-avgustdagi \_\_\_-sonli bayonnomasi bilan ma'qullangan.

Kafedra mudiri:

Tuzuvchilar:



A.T.Quldoshev

B.B.Rasulov